The Honorable John H. Chun 1 2 3 4 5 6 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE 7 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON 8 AT SEATTLE 9 10 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, NO. CR22-101 JHC 11 Plaintiff 12 ORDER GRANTING MOTION TO WITHDRAW GUILTY PLEA 13 v. 14 JUAN E. HERNANDEZ-HERNANDEZ and ALEJANDRO MACIAS-VELAZQUEZ, 15 Defendant. 16 17 THIS MATTER having come before the Court on a motion by defendant Juan E. 18 Hernandez-Hernandez to withdraw his guilty plea, and the Court having considered the 19 facts set forth in the motion and the records and files herein, the Court FINDS as follows: 20 1. On August 31, 2022, the Court continued trial on this matter to January 17, 21 2023. 22 2. On December 13, 2022, the Court continued trial to June 26, 2023, at 1:30 pm, 23 as to defendant Alejandro Macias-Velazquez, upon factual findings 24 establishing the need for a continuance. 25 3. On December 30, 2022, Hernandez-Hernandez appeared before Magistrate 26 Judge Michelle L. Peterson and entered a plea of guilty as to Count 1 of the 27

- Indictment, Conspiracy to Distribute a Controlled Substance, under his Plea Agreement.
- 4. Judge Peterson recommended that Hernandez-Hernandez be adjudged guilty subject to the Court's consideration of the Plea Agreement.
- 5. On January 19, 2023, before this Court accepted his guilty plea, Hernandez-Hernandez filed a motion to withdraw his plea.
- 6. A defendant has the absolute right to withdraw his guilty plea before it is accepted by the district court. *United States v. Alvarez-Tautimez*, 160 F.3d 573, 576 (9th Cir. 1998).
- 7. In a multi-defendant case, a reasonable trial continuance as to *any* defendant tolls the Speedy Trial Act period as to *all* joined co-defendants. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 3161(h)(6) ("A reasonable period of delay [is excluded] when the defendant is joined for trial with a codefendant as to whom the time for trial has not run and no motion for severance has been granted."); *United States v. Messer*, 197 F.3d 330, 337 (9th Cir. 1999) ("It is well established that an exclusion from the Speedy Trial clock for one defendant applies to all co-defendants.").
- 8. Macias-Velazquez and Hernandez-Hernandez are joined in the indictment and no motion to sever has been made or granted.
- 9. This Court having continued Macias-Velazquez's trial to June 26, 2023, Hernandez-Hernandez shall be tried together with Macias-Velazquez on that date.

1 IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that the defendant's motion to withdraw his 2 guilty plea is GRANTED. 3 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that trial for Hernandez-Hernandez and Macias-Velazquez is set for June 26, 2023, at 1:30 pm. Pretrial motions are due May 18, 2023. 4 5 6 DATED this 30th day of January, 2023. 7 John N. Chan 8 John H. Chun 9 United States District Judge 10 11 12 Presented by: 13 14 s/ Yunah Chung 15 YUNAH CHUNG Assistant United States Attorney 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27